



Research Article

ACTIVITY OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN ELIMINATING SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN NEIGHBORHOODS

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ABSTRACT

Studying the meaning, nature, origin and impact of problems in all spheres of society is not only theoretical, but also practical. This issue is important in the processes related to the study and analysis of people living in the society and the problems in every sphere of society, from small problems to the global scale. In this process, it creates an opportunity to eliminate the problems of people, social institutions, regions through modern measures and technologies and to show their positive results in life. This article covers social problems in neighborhoods and issues of increasing innovative activity of young people in solving them.

KEYWORDS

Society, social problems, neighborhood, globalization, unemployment, problem of drinking water, food shortage, socially stable relations.

INTRODUCTION

In the scientific analysis of the functions, powers and tasks of the neighborhood to solve social problems, it is important to analyze its main actions within the scope of today's activities. For example:

1. Elimination of redundant tasks in the activity of the neighborhood system. It is considered necessary to remove any tasks that are performed unreasonably, which are not provided for by the local authority. In turn, the purpose of reducing tasks is to improve the organizational structure of the system, save resources and funds, and coordinate and optimize the internal system.

3. Add functions and tasks that are missing in the operation of the neighborhood system. In the implementation of the goals set by the neighborhood and in solving the problems existing in the region and in the office, there are missing tasks, such a situation reduces their work efficiency observed in practice. Appropriate recommendations are given to solve such problems and add missing tasks in the system.

4. A rational approach to the distribution of tasks in the activity of the neighborhood system. Functions and tasks that are incompatible with each other can also be performed within the

framework of the system. In turn, it is necessary to distribute such tasks to various functionally related organizations and agencies. Tasks within the neighborhood may be distributed in such a way that it reduces its efficiency and transparency. For example, another organization can perform the same task in the service system as the neighborhood. In such cases, it is necessary to combine similar tasks to improve the quality of service and simplify internal coordination. Another type of rational approach in this process is that uniform and equal standards should be followed by systems for performing similar tasks.

The activity of young people in solving social problems, their social responsibility and initiatives in this regard are important features. Youth initiatives in solving social problems are supported and encouraged by the state and society. The Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to fundamentally improve the system of working with youth in neighborhoods" was adopted, and the goal was to encourage innovative initiatives and activities of young people directly in the area of community gatherings.

In the resolution, the innovative participation of neighborhood youth in solving social issues is

determined by the following clauses:

"Introduction of new management mechanisms for working with youth, creation of a vertical system of working with them, solving youth problems directly in neighborhoods, moral and spiritual development in educational institutions in order to further increase the effectiveness of educational and educational work:

1. The position of youth leader should be introduced in every town, village, village, as well as in every neighborhood (hereinafter - neighborhood) in cities, towns, villages and villages.

2. The following should be defined as the main tasks of the neighborhood youth leader (hereinafter referred to as the Leader):

Forming the "Youth Balance", entering the necessary information about young people into the "Youth Register" and "Youth Portal" electronic platforms, organizing effective work with them;

meaningful organization of free time of young people in neighborhoods, popularization of national folk games and sports among young people, implementation of Five important

initiative projects, youth festivals and other cultural and educational events;

to increase the social activity of young people, to encourage their talent, talents and initiatives, and to help them find their place in life;

educating young people in the spirit of patriotism and ensuring their intellectual maturity and spiritual development;

systematic work with young people who have a tendency to commit crimes, support social-pedagogical rehabilitation and adaptation of young people who have been released from penal institutions and returned from specialized educational institutions"[6].

In order to further develop the activities of the neighborhood system, on March 1, 2022, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to improve the system of working with families and women, and supporting the neighborhood and religious communities" was adopted. On the basis of this Decree, the Ministry of Neighborhood and Religious Support was established on the basis of the Ministry of Neighborhood and Family Support. In this Decree, a proposal was made to

adopt the Law "On Neighborhood" in order to improve the legislation on neighborhood activity. Also, in the Law, it is noted that there will be articles on improving the Institute of Assistant Mayor and Youth Leader in the neighborhood, whose composition consists mainly of young people. It was noted that "This includes, inter alia, the following:

inclusion of district (city) mayor's assistant, neighborhood youth leader and women's activists in the neighborhood council on issues of development of entrepreneurship in the neighborhood, provision of population employment and reduction of poverty;

the chairman of the neighborhood, the assistant of the district (city) mayor on the issues of developing entrepreneurship in the neighborhood, ensuring employment and reducing poverty, the youth leader and women's activist in the neighborhood, the prevention (senior) inspector of the base of internal affairs bodies in the territory of the neighborhood clearly defining the scope of collegial responsibility and responsibility for the comprehensive development of the neighborhood;

mutual cooperation of the district (city) mayor's assistant, youth leader and women's activist in the neighborhood, prevention (senior) inspector of the base of the internal affairs bodies and their to operate in agreement with the chairman of the neighborhood" [5].

Also, nowadays, in the context of the transformation and modernization of societies, along with the development of science and technology, the information exchange processes are accelerating. In addition, in today's complex globalization period, the current problems arising in the field of spirituality, the preservation and promotion of the spirituality of our people, especially our youth, and the preservation and protection of the hearts and minds of the young generation from the influence of various harmful ideas and ideologies are given special attention. should be paid attention to. At the same time, the legal, socio-political activity of young people has a great place in the construction of the state and society. About this, the first President I.A. Karimov said, "A person who knows his rights, lives based on his own strength and abilities, reacts independently to the events happening around him, and at the same time, has his own personal it is necessary to create all the necessary

conditions for the formation of a free person who sees his interests in harmony with the interests of the country and the people" [2; 32].

Also, at a time when national growth trends are developing in our country, bold steps are being taken to create the Third Renaissance, and effective reforms of important importance are being carried out in every sphere of society, it is necessary to attract young people to new initiatives, to use their talents and abilities to carry out large-scale scientific and social projects. it will be possible to encourage them, involve them in business activities, and provide them with permanent employment. Along with physical strength, spiritual maturity is also important in raising a perfect person.

Scientists say, "Nowadays, citizens, especially young people, who are loyal to spiritual and moral values, educated and able to work effectively, are becoming the main force of society. That is why high progress can be achieved only in the countries that have chosen to invest in human capital as a priority in the 21st century - the age of intellectual knowledge. Also, only an educated society will be able to overcome threats and problems" [7].

Due to this, in the conditions of New Uzbekistan, the formation of a modern education system and training of highly qualified personnel has become the main factor of social, economic and political development in our country. In particular, educational reforms in Uzbekistan have started to bear great results in recent years. These reforms in the field of education lead to the delivery of well-educated, intellectually developed, modern-thinking, innovative young people to the spheres of social life. Q. Kuronboyev said, "High spiritual and moral qualities stabilized in the family, school and neighborhood will bring up a well-rounded person with deep thinking. To raise our youth today to be a generation worthy of our ancestors, to teach them to preserve and respect our sacred values, to make a worthy contribution to the prospects and development of our country, to raise children with strong faith and strong will, parents, The era itself requires consistent and systematic cooperation of the neighborhood, public organizations, and educational institutions [3;5].

This issue has a positive effect on the creative activity of young people. Also, the development of youth entrepreneurship and raising it to a high level is one of the activities of youth organizations

today. As noted by I.Karimov, "That's why it is necessary to develop their knowledge and skills in attracting young people to entrepreneurship. This field creates a platform for everyone to show their talents and capabilities, thus serving to form a category of people who are proactive, active, able to work independently, and able to achieve their goals" [1].

As society develops, the importance of creating objective forms of innovative activity of young people in social life increases. With the development of society, the socialized existence of youth activity, that is, harmonious with society, also develops. The goals and ideas of socio-economic development of society are expressed in the activities of young people, and their innovative nature develops and expands. As the activity of young people in the social space increases, their creative initiative and innovative thinking increases. In this sense, "Increasing labor productivity, improving quality, and activating the human factor contributing to human creative initiative is related to the correct, scientifically based implementation of these social, economic and spiritual tasks" [4;37].

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